Message Text

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CONFIDENTIAL USBERLIN 1645

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OVIP (CARTER, JIMMY)

SUBJECT: PRESIDENTIAL VISIT: BIOGRAPHIC SKETCH OF AXEL

- 1. IN VIEW OF POSSIBLE MEETING BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND GERMAN NEWSPAPER MAGNATE AXEL SPRINGER FOLLOWING THE BERLIN TOWN MEETING AT THE CONGRESS HALL, WE ARE SUPPLYING FOLLOWING BRIEF BIOGRAPHIC SKETCH.
- 2. AXEL SPRINGER WAS BORN IN ALTONA, AN OUTLYING PORTION OF HAMBURG, MAY 2, 1912. FOLLOWING THE SECOND WORLD WAR HE BECAME, THROUGH A SERIES OF SHREWD MANEUVERS, HARD WORK AND GREAT DETERMINATION THE OWNER OF THE LARGEST NEWSPAPER CHAIN IN THE FRG AND BERLIN. HIS ANTI-NAZI VIEWS HELPED HIM TO OBTAIN FROM THE BRITISH OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES HIS INITIAL LICENSE TO PUBLISH AFTER THE WAR.
- 3. SPRINGER'S BERLIN NEWSPAPERS BZ, BILD, MORGENPOST AND DIE WELT (PRINTED IN HAMBURG BUT DISTRIBUTED IN BERLIN) ACCOUNT FOR EIGHTY PERCENT OF WEST BERLIN'S NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION. IN THE FRG HIS PAPERS HAVE HUGE CIRCULATION. SOME OF SPRINGER'S NEWSPAPERS ARE SENSATIONALIST TABLOIDS; OTHERS ARE SERIOUS. ALL TAKE A CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 USBERL 01645 121414Z

CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL LINE AS WELL AS A STRONG PRO-AMERICAN STANCE. SPRINGER SOMETIMES ESPOUSES "COLD WAR" POLICIES WITH RESPECT TO DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC. HIS CRITICS, OF WHICH THERE ARE MANY, CHARGE HIM WITH BEING TOO CONSERVATIVE OR SIMPLY OF WIELDING TOO MUCH POWER

- 4. SPRINGER HAS BEEN COMPARED ON MANY OCCASIONS TO WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST. THE COMPARISON IS A FAIR ONE, NOT ONLY ON THE POLITICAL PLANE BUT ALSO IN THAT SPRINGER HAS GENEROUSLY ENDOWED NUMBEROUS CULTURAL PROJECTS IN BERLIN. LIKE HEARST, HE IS BOTH RESPECTED AND FEARED BY GERMANY'S POLITICAL LEADERS BECAUSE OF THE POWER HIS NEWSPAPERS WIELD.
- 5. SPRINGER IS MARRIED (WIFE'S NAME IS FRIEDE). HE
 ENJOYS GOLF AND SAILING. SPRINGER UNDERSTANDS AND
 SPEAKS ENGLISH WELL IN RELAXED SOCIAL SITUATIONS. HE
 PREFERS, HOWEVER, TO SPEAK GERMAN WHEN DISCUSSING POLITICS (WHICH HE DOES WITH PASSIONATE INTENSITY) OR WHEN
 MEETING PROMINENT FOREIGN DIGNITARIES. HE IS DESCRIBED
 BY CLOSE ASSOCIATES AS ESSENTIALLY A DECENT, GENEROUS
 MAN WHO IS SOMETIMES ISOLATED FROM REALITY BECAUSE OF
 HIS PRESS LORD POSITION.GEORGE

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